

# Grade conversion tables for study abroad

NB These tables should only be used to convert grades FROM study abroad TO University of Glasgow grades. They should NOT be used to indicate the equivalence of University of Glasgow Grades to those from other institutions.

Translation of Grades Working Group – November 2020

[minor updates – August 2021]

[new tables added - November 2023]

[updates – January 2024]

[new tables added – February 2024]

# Argentina

Argentina	Glasgow Grade
10	A1
9	A4
8	B1
7	B3
6	C2
5	D1
4	D3
3	E2
2	F2
1	G2

### Rationale

The table is based on the current partnership with Universidad del Salvador.

# Subjects with Partners in Argentina:

University-wide

# Australia

Australia	Glasgow Grade
90-100%	A1
85-89	A3
80-84	A5
75-79	B1
70-74	B2
65-69	B3
60-64	C1
55-59	C3
50-54	D2
44-49	E1
39-43	E2
34-38	E3
29-33	F1
24-28	F2
19-23	F3
14-18	G1
9-13	G2
0-8	Н

Un	iversity of Queensland Grade	Glasgow Grade
7	(High Distinction)	A2
6	(Distinction)	A4
5	(Credit)	B2
4	(Pass)	C2
3	(Limited Pass)	D2
2	(Fail)	E2
1	(Fail)	F2

Que	ensland University of Technology Grade	Glasgow Grade
7	(85-100%)	A3
6	(80-84%)	A5
6	(75-79%)	B1
5	(70-74%)	B2
5	(65-69%)	B3
4	(60-64%)	C1
4	(50-59%)	C3
3	(47-49%)	D2
2	(35-46%)	E2
2	(25-34%)	F2
1	(0-24%)	G1

The University of Queensland uses a different scale which precludes it from the national table above. Currently, Glasgow uses a unique conversion table for each of its Australian partners, notably with varying cut off points for failing grades (see QUT 7-point scale). Generally, Glasgow is more lenient particularly in the lower part of the spectrum than other UK institutions and so this national table attempts to standardise the grade classifications.

#### Subjects with Partners in Australia

University-wide

#### Austria

Austria	Glasgow Grade
1	A3
2	B2
3	C2
4	D2
5	E2

#### Rationale

The table is in line with Glasgow - ECTS – Austria conversion. This also brings Glasgow more in line with other institutions.

# Subjects with Partners in Austria:

Education, Accounting and Finance, Economics, Business and Management

# Azerbaijan

Azerbaijan	Glasgow Grade
A (4.0)	A3
A- (3.7)	A5
B+ (3.3)	B1
B (3.0)	B2
B- (2.7)	B3
C+ (2.3)	C1
C (2.0)	C2
C- (1.7)	C3
D+ (1.3)	D1
D (1.0)	D2
D- (0.0)	D3
F (0.0)	E2

#### Rationale

The table is based on Glasgow's only partnership in Azerbaijan with Azerbaijan Diplomatic Academy University.

# Subjects with Partners in Azerbaijan:

University-wide

# Belgium

Belgium	Glasgow Grade
20	A1
19	A2
18	A3
17	A4
16	A5
15	B1
14	B2
13	B2
12	B3
11	C2
10	D2
9	E1
8	E2
7	E3
6	F1
5	F2
4	F3
3	G1
2	G2
1	Н

# Subjects with Partners in Belgium:

Accounting and Finance, Business and Management, Economics, Law, Psychology

# Brazil

Brazil	Glasgow Grade
9.5-10	A2
8.6-9.4	A5
8.0-8.5	B1
7.0-7.9	B3
6.0-6.9	C2
5.0-5.9	D2
3.0-4.9	E2
<3.0	F1

# Rationale

Based on the current Glasgow partnership with Sao Paolo State University.

# Subjects with Partners in Brazil:

### University-wide

### Canada

# Majority of Partners

Canada	Glasgow Grade
A+ (4.0)	A3
A (4.0)	A5
A- (3.7)	B1
B+ (3.3)	B2
B (3.0)	B3
B- (2.7)	B3
C+ (2.3)	C1
C (2.0)	C2
C- (1.7)	C3
(D+ (1.3))	D1
D (1.0)	D2
(D- (0.0))	D3
F (0.0)	E2

# McGill University

McGill Grade	Glasgow Grade
A	A3
A-	A5
B+	B1
В	B2
B-	C1
C+	C3
С	D1
D	D2
F	E2

### Rationale

Based on the current Glasgow partnerships in Canada.

# Subjects with Partners in Canada:

# University-wide

Grades from Universities of British Columbia (UBC), Ottawa & Toronto should be converted using the general Canada table.

# Chile

Chile	Glasgow Grade
6.75-7.0	A1
6.25-6.74	A3
6.00-6.24	A5
5.75-5.99	B1
5.25-5.74	B2
5.0-5.24	B3
4.75-4.99	C1
4.25-4.74	C3
4.0-4.24	D2
1.0-3.99	E2

# Rationale

Based on the current Glasgow partnership with PUC.

# Subjects with Partners in Chile

University-wide

# China and Hong Kong

# Hong Kong University of Science and Technology, Sun Yat-Sen University, University of Hong Kong

China and Hong Kong Grade	Glasgow Grade	
A+	A1	
Α	A3	
A-	A5	
B+	B1	
В	B2	
B-	B3	
C+	C1	
С	C2	
C-	C3	
D	D2	
F	E2	

# Chinese University of Hong Kong

Hong Kong Grade	Glasgow Grade
A	A2
A-	A5
B+	B1
В	B2
B-	B3
C+	C1
С	C2
C-	C3
D+	D1
D	D3
F	E2

# University of Nottingham, Ningbo

China Grade	Glasgow Grade
86-100	A1
75-85	A3
70-74	A5
67-69	B1
64-66	B2
60-63	B3
57-59	C1
54-56	C2
50-53	C3
47-49	D1
44-46	D2
40-43	D3
30-39	E2
<30	F2

# Zhejiang

Local grade	ECTS	Descriptor	Glasgow grade		
New Table: Co	New Table: Conversions subject to review following feedback from returning students				
90-100	А	Excellent	A3		
80-89	В	Very good	B1		
70-79	С	Good	B3		
65-69	D	Satisfactory	C1		
60-64	E	Sufficient	D1		
50-59	Fx	Fail	E1		
>50	F	Fail	E3		

Based on the current Glasgow partnerships in China and Hong Kong.

### Subjects with Partners in China and Hong Kong

University-wide

# Czech Republic

Czech Republic	Glasgow Grade
1	A3
1.5	B1
2	B3
2.5	C2
3	D2
4	F3

### Charles University in Prague

Cha	les University in Prague Grade	ECTS Grade	Glasgow Grade
1	výborně/excellent	A (top 10%)	A3
2	velmi dobře/very good	B (next 25%)	B1
3	dobře /good	C (next 30%)	B3
3	dobře /good	D (next 25%)	C2
3	dobře /good	E (bottom 10%)	D3
4	nevyhověl/fail	FX	E2

#### Rationale

Czech universities use a 1-4 grading scale, however, Charles University is different as it does not use decimal points. Grades at Czech universities have been assigned with corresponding ECTS grades, which are then converted into Glasgow grades.

#### Subjects with Partners in the Czech Republic

Chemistry, Engineering, Law, Life Sciences, Physics, Slavonic Studies, Theology and Religious Studies

#### Denmark

Denmark	Glasgow Grade
12	A3
10	B1
7	B3
4	C2
2	D2
0	E2
-3	G2

Based on the current Glasgow partnerships in Denmark.

#### Subjects with Partners in Denmark

Accounting and Finance, Economics, Business and Management, Law, Politics, Sociology

#### Estonia

Estonia Grade	Glasgow Grade
A (5)	A3
B (4)	B1
C (3)	В3
D (2)	C2
E (1)	D2
F (0)	E2

#### Rationale

Based on the current Glasgow partnership in Estonia.

### Subjects with Partners in Estonia

Central and East European Studies

#### Finland

Finland	Glasgow Grade
5	A3
4	B1
3	B3
2	C2
1	D2
0	E2

#### Rationale

Based on the current Glasgow partnerships in Finland.

#### Subjects with Partners in Finland

Central & East European Studies, Computing Science, Economics, Education, English Language, Law, Life Sciences, Mechanical Engineering, Music, Politics, Sociology

#### France

France	Glasgow Grade
20	A1
19	A2
18	A2
17	A3
16	A4
15	A5
14	B1
13	B2
12	B3
11	C2
10	D1
9	E1
8	E2
7	E2
6	E3
5	F1
4	F2
3	F2
2	F3
1	G1
0	Н

#### Rationale

Based on the majority of current Glasgow partnerships. Updated April 2019.

#### Subjects with Partners in France

Accounting and Finance, Aerospace Engineering, Business and Management, Civil Engineering, Economics, Education, Electrical Engineering, Geography, History, History if Art, Law, Mathematics, Mechanical Engineering, Physics, Politics, Statistics,

### Germany

Germany	Glasgow Grade
1.0 -1.2	A2
1.3 -1.6	A4
1.7	A5
1.8 - 2.2	B1
2.3 - 2.7	B2
2.8 - 3.0	B3
3.1 - 3.3	C1
3.4 - 3.7	C3
3.8 - 4.0	D2
4.1 - 4.3	E1
4.4 - 4.7	E2
4.8 - 5.0	E3

Germany (Law)	Glasgow Grade
18	A1
17	A2
16	A2
15	A3
14	A4
13	A5
12	A5
11	B1
10	B2
9	B2
8	B3
7	C1
6	C2
5	C3
4	D2
1-3	E/F
0	G

#### Rationale

These conversion tables cover all of the possible grades received in Germany.

# Subjects with Partners in Germany

Accounting and Finance, Aerospace Engineering, Chemistry, Economics, German Studies, History, History of Art, Law, Management, Mathematics, Mechanical Engineering, Music, Physics, Psychology, Sociology, Statistics, Theatre Studies, Theology and Religious Studies

### Greece

Greece (Athens)	Descriptor	Glasgow grade	
New Table: Conversions subject to review following feedback from returning students			
10	Excellent	A3	
9	Excellent	A5	
8	Very Good	B1	
7	Very Good	В3	
6	Good	C1	
5	Good	C3	
4	Weak	E1	
3	Very weak	E3	
2	Fail	F1	
1	Poor fail	F3	

### Rationale

Based on equivalent Glasgow partnerships.

# Subjects with Partners in Greece

University-wide

# Hungary

Hungary	Glasgow Grade
5	A3
4	B2
3	C2
2	D2
1	E2

### Rationale

Based on the current Glasgow partnerships.

### Subjects with Partners in Hungary

Central & East European languages, Electrical Engineering

# Iceland

Iceland	Glasgow Grade
9-10	A2
8.5-8.9	A5
8.0-8.4	B1
7.0-7.9	В3
6.0-6.9	C2
5.0-5.9	D2
<4.9	E2

### Rationale

Based on the current Glasgow partnerships in Iceland.

# Subjects with Partners in Iceland

Accounting & Finance, Archaeology, Geography, Law, Management

# Indonesia

Indonesia	Glasgow Grade
A	A1
A-	A3
B+	A5
В	B1
B-	B3
C+	C1
С	D1
D	F2
E	Н

Gadjah Mada University	Glasgow Grade
A	A3
A-	A5
B+	B1
В	B2
B-	B3
C+	C1
С	C3
D	D2
E	E2

### Rationale

See attached rationale document

# Subjects with Partners in Indonesia

Politics, Social Sciences (MA(Soc)) at Gadjah Mada.

### Ireland

Ireland	Glasgow Grade
92	A1
85	A2
79	A3
74	A4
70	A5
67	B1
64	B2
60	В3
57	C1
54	C2
50	C3
47	D1
44	D2
40	D3
37	E1
34	E2
30	E3
27	F1
24	F2
20	F3
15	G1
10	G2
0	Н

### Rationale

Based on the current Glasgow partnerships. Irish universities follow the same grade classifications as the UK.

# Subjects with Partners in Ireland

Archaeology, Celtic Studies, Computing

# Italy

Italy	Glasgow Grade
30 e Lode	A1
30	A4
28-29	B1
26-27	B2
25	B3
24	C1
22-23	C2
21	C3
20	D1
19	D2
18	D3
16-17	E1
14-15	E2
12-13	E3
10-11	F1
8-9	F2
6-7	F3
3-5	G1
0-2	G2

# Bocconi University and Padua University

Bocconi University/Padua University Grades	Glasgow Grade
30 e Lode	A1
30	A2
29	A3
28	A4
27	A5
26	B1
25	B2
24	В3
23	C1
22	C2
21	C3
20	D1
19	D2
18	D3
16-17	E1
14-15	E2
12-13	E3
10-11	F1
8-9	F2
6-7	F3
3-5	G1
0-2	G2

Bocconi University – School of Law only	Glasgow Grade
30 e Lode	A2
30	A3
29	A4
28	A5
27	B1
26	B1
25	B2
24	B3
23	C1
22	C2
21	C3
20	D1
19	D2
18	D3
16-17	E1
14-15	E2
12-13	E3
10-11	F1
8-9	F2
6-7	F3
3-5	G1
0-2	G2

Based on the majority of current Glasgow partnerships in Italy. Bocconi University conversion is based on specific knowledge and experience reported by the Adam Smith Business School.

Padua University is considered to operate similar standards to Bocconi. [TGSASC Nov 18]

### Subjects with Partners in Italy

Accounting and Finance, Business and Management, Economics, Electrical Engineering, Law, Mathematics, Scottish Literature

# Japan

# Hitotsubashi

Hitotsubashi, Japan	Glasgow Grade	
96-100 (A)	A1	
94-95 (A)	A2	
89-93 (A)	A3	
84-88 (A)	A4	
80-83 (A)	A5	
76-79 (B)	B1	
73-75 (B)	B2	
70-72 (B)	B3	
66-69 (C)	C1	
63-65 (C)	C2	
60-62 (C)	C3	
56-59 (D)	D1	
53-55 (D)	D2	
50-52 (D)	D3	
45-49 (E)	E2	
35-44 (F)	F2	
25-34 (G )	G1	
0-24 (G)	G2	

# Keio

Keio, University Grade	Glasgow Grade
S	A3
Α	B1
В	B3
С	C2
D	D2
F	E2

# Kyoto

Kyoto University Grade	Glasgow Grade
A+	A1
A	A4
В	B2
С	C2
D	D2
F	E2

### Tokyo and Waseda

Tokyo/Waseda, Japan	Glasgow Grade
A+	A3
Α	B2
В	C2
С	D2
F	F2

#### Rationale

See attached rationale document. Note: Tokyo and Waseda practice has recently been observed as returning letter grades only. The table has been updated (April 2019) to reflect this. If further evidence is provided, i.e. numeric grades, A1 etc may be given.

### Subjects with Partners in Japan

University-wide

#### Latvia

Latvia	Glasgow Grade
10	A2
9	B1
8	B3
7	C2
6	C3
5	D2
4	D3
1-3	E2

#### Rationale

Based on the conversion table for Glasgow's only partner in Latvia, Daugavpils University.

#### Subjects with Partners in Latvia

Central & East European Studies

# Lithuania

Lithuania	Glasgow Grade
10	A3
9	B1
8	B3
7	C1
6	C3
5	D2
4	E2
3	E3
2	F2
1	Н

### Rationale

Based on the current Glasgow partnership.

# Subjects with Partners in Lithuania

Central and East European Studies, Law

# Malaysia

Nottingham, Malaysia	Glasgow Grade
86-100	A1
75-85	A3
70-74	A5
67-69	B1
64-66	B2
60-63	B3
57-59	C1
54-56	C2
50-53	C3
47-49	D1
44-46	D2
40-43	D3
30-39	E2
<30	F2

### Rationale

Based on the current Glasgow partnership.

# Subjects with Partners in Malaysia

University-wide

# Mexico

Mexico	Glasgow Grade
98-100	A1
96-97	A2
94-95	A3
92-93	A4
90-91	A5
87-89	B1
84-86	B2
81-83	B3
79-80	C1
77-78	C2
75-76	C3
73-74	D1
71-72	D2
70	D3
60-69	E2
40-59	F2
0-39	Н

# Rationale

See attached rationale document

# Subjects with Partners in Mexico

University-wide

# The Netherlands

The Netherlands Grade	Glasgow Grade	
10	A1	
9.5	A2	
9	A3	
8.5	A4	
8	B1	
7.5	B2	
7	B3	
6.5	C1	
6	C3	
5.5	D2	
5	E1	
0-4	F2	

#### University of Leiden (Law only)

University of Leiden (Bachelors courses only)	Glasgow Grade
10	A1
9.5	A2
9	A3
8.5	A4
8	A5
7.5	B1
7	B3
6.5	C1
6	C3
5.5	D2
5	E1
0-4	F2

#### Rationale

The main table is based on the majority of Glasgow contracts in the Netherlands. The University of Leiden table was requested for Law students based on specific knowledge and experience of marking practice. The main table remains appropriate for Masters courses.

### Subjects with Partners in The Netherlands

Accounting and Finance, Aerospace Engineering, Business and Management, Central and East European Studies, Computing Science, Digital Media and Information Studies, Economics, Economic and Social History, Education, English Language, History, Interdisciplinary Studies, Law, Life Sciences, Physics, Politics, Psychology, Urban Studies.

#### New Zealand

#### University of Auckland

University of Auckland Grade	Glasgow Grade
A+	A1
A	A3
A-	A5
B+	B1
В	B2
B-	B3
C+	C1
С	D1
C-	D2
D+	E2
D	F2
D-	G2

### University of Otago and University of Waikato

University of Otago		Glasgow Grade	Glasgow Grade
Grade	%		
A+ (distinction)	90-100	A1	
A (distinction)	85-89	A3	
A- (distinction)	80-84	A5	
B+ (Div 1, 73-79)	75-79	B1	
B (Div 1, 73-79)	70-74	B3	
B- (Div 2, 65-72)	65-69	C1	
C+	60-64	C3	
С	55-59	D2	
C-	50-54	D3	
D Fail	40-49	E2	
E Fail	0-40	F2	

Note: Conversions from University of Waikato should use the main Canada table. However, as this table has not been tested with results from this institution, conversions will be subject to review following feedback from returning students.

#### Rationale

Each of Glasgow's partners use different grading scales. These conversions are based on the existing tables.

### Subjects with Partners in New Zealand

University-wide

#### Norway

Norway	Glasgow Grade
Α	A3
В	B1
С	B3
D	C2
E	D2
F	F2

#### Rationale

Based on the current Glasgow partnerships in Norway.

#### Subjects with Partners in Norway

Design Engineering, Geography, Law, Life Sciences, Mechanical Engineering

#### Poland

Poland	Glasgow Grade
(5.0! Excellent)	(A1)
5.0 Excellent	A3
4.5 Very good	B1
4.0 Good	B3
3.5 Satisfactory	C2
3.0 Sufficient	D2
(2.5 Fail)	(E2)
2.0 Fail	F1

#### Rationale

This conversion table is a hybrid of the tables for Warsaw University and Kozminski University. Polish universities use a 5-point scale. However, the University of Warsaw awards a higher distinction grade 5 and so an A1 mark has been utilised for the Glasgow conversion table. Furthermore, Kozminski University has two distinct fail grades and so both of these grade classifications have been included.

#### Subjects with Partners in Poland

Accounting and Finance, Central & East European Studies, Economics, Management, Slavonic Studies

### Portugal

Portugal	Glasgow Grade
20	A1
19	A2
18	A3
17	A4
16	A5
15	B1
14	B2
13	B3
12	C1
11	C3
10	D2
9	E1
8	E3
7	F2
4-6	F3
0-3	G1

#### Rationale

This conversion table is based on the existing table for Catolica Lisbon SBE. Note that this will put the passing grade at the University of Coimbra in line with the other Portuguese universities.

# Subjects with Partners in Portugal

Economics, Management, Mechanical Engineering

#### Romania

Romania	Definition	ECTS Grade	Glasgow Grade
10	EXCELLENT	A	A3
9	VERY GOOD	В	B1
8	GOOD	С	B3
7	GOOD	С	C1
6	SATISFACTORY	D	C2
5	SUFFICIENT	E	D2
4	FAILED	Х	E2
1-3	FAILED	F	F3

Romania (Bucharest)	Descriptor	ECTS	Glasgow grade
New Table: Conversio	ns subject to review following	g feedback from returr	ning students
10	Excellent	Α	A3
9	Very good	В	A5
8	Good	С	B1
7	Good	С	В3
6	Satisfactory	D	C1
5	Sufficient	E	D1
4	Failed	FX	E1
3	Failed	F	E2
2	Failed	F	E3
1	Failed	F	F2

#### Rationale

The Romanian grading system is based on a 10-point scale. The Glasgow grades reflect the direct ECTS conversion. A 7-8 grade in Romania is equivalent to an ECTS grade C. These have been separated into upper (8 = B3) and lower (7 = C2) classifications.

### Subjects with Partners in Romania

Geography

# Singapore

# (5.0 scale)

Singapore (5.0 scale)	Number	Glasgow Grade
A+	5	A1
A	5	A3
A-	4.5	A5
B+	4	B1
В	3.5	B3
B-	3	C1
C+	2.5	C3
C (pass)	2.0	D2
D+	1.5	E2
D	1.0	F1
F	0	Н

# (4.3 Scale)

Singapore (4.3 Scale)	Number	Glasgow Grade
A+	4.3	A1
Α	4.0	A3
A-	3.7	A5
B+	3.3	B1
В	3.0	B2
B-	2.7	В3
C+	2.3	C1
С	2.0	C3
C-	1.7	D2
D+	1.3	E2
D	1.0	F2
F	0.0	G2

# Rationale

Based on current partnerships in Singapore.

Subjects with Partners in Singapore

University-wide

#### Slovenia

Slovenia	ECTS Grade	Glasgow Grade
10 (excellent)	Α	A3
9 (very good)	В	B1
8 (very good)	С	В3
7 (good)	D	C2
6 (satisfactory)	E	D2
1-5 (fail)	F	E2

### Rationale

Based on the current conversion tables for both Slovenian partners.

#### Subjects with Partners in Slovenia

Accounting and Finance, Economics, Management, Mechanical Engineering

#### South Africa

South Africa	Glasgow Grade
90-100	A1
85-89	A2
80-84	A3
77-79	A4
75-76	A5
72-74	B1
71	B2
70	В3
67-69	C1
64-66	C2
60-63	C3
57-59	D1
55-56	D2
50-54	D3
45-49	E2
40-44	F1
35-39	F3
30-34	G1
29 or less	G2

#### Rationale

Based on the current conversion table for Glasgow's only South African partner, the University of Cape

### Subjects with Partners in South Africa

University-wide

# South Korea

# (4.3 Scale)

South Korea (4.3 Scale)	<b>Grade Point</b>	Glasgow Grade
A +	4.3	A1
A 0	4.0	A3
A -	3.7	A5
B +	3.3	B1
B 0	3.0	B2
B -	2.7	B3
C +	2.3	C1
C 0	2.0	C2
C -	1.7	C3
D+	1.3	D1
D 0	1.0	D2
D -	0.7	D3
Failure	0	E2

# (4.3 Scale) for College of Social Sciences Students

South Korea (4.3 Scale)	Grade Point	Glasgow Grade
A +	4.3	A3
A 0	4.0	A5
A -	3.7	B1
B +	3.3	B2
В 0	3.0	B3
B -	2.7	C1
C +	2.3	C2
C 0	2.0	C3
C -	1.7	D1
D +	1.3	D2
D 0	1.0	D3
D -	0.7	E2
Failure	0	F2

# (4.5 scale)

Korea University (4.5 Scale)	Grade Point	Glasgow Grade
A+	4.50	A3
Α	4.00	A5
B+	3.50	B2
В	3.00	В3
C+	2.50	C2
С	2.00	C3
D+	1.50	D1
D	1.00	D2
F	0.00	E2

Korea University is unlike the Seoul National University and Yonsei University because it uses a 4.5 scale rather than a 4.3 scale. The Glasgow grades have been produced based on the current national conversion table for USA/Korea and the percentage worth of the Korea University grades.

For more detail, see the attached rationale document.

### Subjects with Partners in South Korea

University-wide

### Spain

Spain	Glasgow Grade
10	A1
9.7-9.9	A2
9.5-9.6	A3
9.2-9.4	A4
8.5-9.1	A5
8.0-8.4	B1
7.0-7.9	B3
6.0-6.9	C2
5.0-5.9	D2
4.0-4.9	E2
0.0-3.9	F2

### University of Granada

University of Granada – School of Law only	Glasgow Grade
10	A2
9.7-9.9	A3
9.5-9.6	A4
9.2-9.4	A5
8.5-9.1	B1
8.0-8.4	B2
7.0-7.9	B3
6.0-6.9	C2
5.0-5.9	D2
4.0-4.9	E2
0.0-3.9	F2

#### Rationale

In Spain, universities use a standardised 10-point scale. This table is based on the existing conversion tables, while being more precise than some of those currently used.

The School of Law has noted a high incidence of A grades achieved by students returning from the University of Granada which indicates that the Spanish conversion table is out of step with marking practice on the LLB degree in Glasgow. The additional table, specific to Law at University of Granada, seeks to reflect student performance more accurately.

#### Subjects with Partners in Spain

Accounting & Finance, Aerospace Engineering, Chemistry, Economics, Education, Electrical Engineering, English Language, Law, Life Sciences, Mathematics, Philosophy, Psychology

#### Sweden

Jonkoping Grade	ECTS Grade	Glasgow Grade	
Utmärkt	Α	A3	
Excellent			
Mycket bra	В	B1	
Very good			
Bra	С	В3	
Good			
Tillfredsställande	D	C2	
Satisfactory			
Tillräckligt	E	D2	
Sufficient			
Otillräckligt	FX	E2	
Fail			
Helt otillräckligt	F	F2	
Fail			

University of Lund Grade	ECTS Grade	Glasgow Grade	
AB	Α	A3	
AB	В	B1	
BA	С	В3	
BA	D	C2	
В	E	D2	
U	FX	E2	
U	F	F2	

University of Lund Grade (Faculty of Engineering)	Glasgow Grade
5	A3
4	B2
3	C1
Fail	F2

Stockholm University Grade	ECTS Grade	Glasgow Grade
AB	Α	A3
AB	В	B1
AB AB/BA BA	С	В3
BA	D	C2
В	E	D2
U	FX	E2
U	F	F2

University of Gothenburg Grade	ECTS Grade	Glasgow Grade
AB or VG (+)	A	A3
AB or VG	В	B1
Ba or G (+)	С	B3
B or G	D	C2
B or G (-)	E	D3
U	FX	E2
U	F	F2

University of Uppsala	ECTS Grade	Glasgow Grade
AB	Α	A3
AB	В	B1
BA	С	В3
В	D	C2
В	E	D2
U	FX	E2
U	F	F2

Swedish universities use unique grading scales and so there are a range of practices. Therefore, each partner requires a specific table. In addition, each University, e.g. Lund, may operate a variety of scales across their faculties. Co-ordinators and Students are advised to ascertain which scale is in use prior to grade conversion.

#### Subjects with Partners in Sweden

Accounting and Finance, Business and Management, Economics, Electrical Engineering, English Language, English Literature, Film Studies, Geography, Law, Life Sciences, Mathematics, Politics, Sociology, Theatre Studies Sociology, Theology & Religious Studies

#### Switzerland

Switzerland	ECTS Grade	Glasgow Grade
6.0	A (Excellent)	A1
5.75	A (Excellent)	A2
5.5	A (Excellent)	A4
5.25	A (Excellent)	A5

5.0	B (Very Good)	B1
4.75	B (Very Good)	В3
4.5	C (Good)	C1
4.25	C (Good)	C3
4.0-4.24	E (Pass)	D2
3.0-3.5	F (Fail)	E2
< 3.0	F (Fail)	F2

This table is based on the conversion table for the University of Geneva. Note that this table is more specific and also more lenient than the current table for the University of Fribourg. This puts Glasgow's conversions in line with the University of Bristol.

This table was expanded in August 2021 to reflect the full range of grades being reported by returning students.

#### Subjects with Partners in Switzerland

English Language, English Literature, Law

### Turkey

Turkey	Grade Point	Glasgow Grade
A+	4.0	A1
Α	4.0	A3
A-	3.67	A5
B+	3.33	B1
В	3.0	B2
B-	2.67	B3
C+	2.33	C1
С	2.0	C2
C-	1.67	C3
D+	1.33	D1
D	1.0	D2
D-	0.67	D3
F	0.0	E2

#### Rationale

Bilkent University is Glasgow's only partner in Turkey. The grading scale used at Bilkent University is the same as the US 4.0 scale.

### Subjects with Partners in Turkey

**Politics** 

# USA

USA (System 1)	Grade Point	Glasgow Grade	
A+	4.0	A1	
А	4.0	A3	
A-	3.67	A5	
B+	3.33	B1	
В	3.0	B2	
B-	2.67	B3	
C+	2.33	C1	
С	2.0	C2	
C-	1.67	C3	
D+	1.33	D1	
D	1.0	D2	
(D-)	(0.67)	(D3)	
F	0.0	E2	

USA (System 2)	Grade Point	Glasgow Grade
Α	4.0	A3
A-	3.67	A5
B+	3.33	B1
В	3.0	B2
B-	2.67	B3
C+	2.33	C1
С	2.0	C2
C-	1.67	C3
D+	1.33	D1
D	1.0	D2
D-	0.67	D3
F	0.0	E2

USA (System 3)	Grade Point	Glasgow Grade	
А	4.0	A3	
AB	3.5	B1	
В	3.0	B2	
BC	2.5	C1	
С	2.0	C2	
D	1.0	D2	
F	0.0	E2	

USA (System 4)	Glasgow Grade
A	A3
В	B2
С	C2
D	D2
F	E2

University of Alabama (Social Sciences students only)	Grade Point	Glasgow Grade	
A+	4.33	A3	
A	4.0	A5	
A-	3.67	B1	
B+	3.33	B2	
В	3.0	B3	
B-	2.67	B3	
C+	2.33	C1	
С	2.0	C2	
C-	1.67	C3	
D+	1.33	D1	
D	1.0	D2	
F	0.0	E2	

University of California (Social Science students only)	Grade Point	Glasgow Grade
A+	4.0	A3
A	4.0	A5
A-	3.7	B1
B+	3.3	B2
В	3.0	B3
B-	2.7	C1
C+	2.3	C2
С	2.0	C3
C-	1.7	D1
D+	1.3	D2
D	1.0	D3
F	0.0	E2

University of Maryland (Social Science students only)	Grade Point	Glasgow Grade
A+	4.0	A3
Α	4.0	A4
A-	3.7	A5
B+	3.3	B1
В	3.0	B2
B-	2.7	В3
C+	2.3	C1
С	2.0	C2
C-	1.7	C3
D+	1.3	D1
D	1.0	D2
F	0.0	E2

Grade Systems 1-4 – These tables are based on the majority of Glasgow contracts using these grading scales. Note that there are a number of universities with slight variations to these general grading. These include:

System 1 - University of Miami, University of North Carolina [Law], St John's University (No D- Grade)

System 2 – SUNY Buffalo [Law] (No C+, C-, D+, D- grades)

System 2 – Boston College (No B grade)

System 2 - University of Massachusetts, Northland College (No D- grade)

System 2 – American University, Washington (No D+, D- grades)

Subjects with Partners in the USA

University-wide